

ESTIMATED CASH RECEIPTS BY OHIO FARMERS FROM THE SALE OF AGRICULTURAL
PRODUCTS AND FROM GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS, BY COUNTIES - 1954

by

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ESTIMATED CASH RECEIPTS BY OHIO FARMERS FROM THE SALE OF AGRICULTURAL
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Explanations

Similar estimates of cash receipts by Ohio farmers have been made for 1927 and for each year since 1929. The results have been published in Mimeograph Bulletins of the Department of Agricultural Economics, the Ohio State University and the Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station.

All cash receipt figures were calculated for the calendar year as in the previous studies since 1939. The data used as a basis for this study were obtained from the Agricultural Estimates Division, Agricultural Marketing Service, United State Department of Agriculture; census publications; information compiled by the Department of Agricultural Economics, Ohio State University and the judgement and opinion of experts on the various agricultural enterprises. Certain changes of methods of calculation become necessary from year to year due to changes in basic sources of information, therefore, figures for some items are not strictly comparable. However, a fair picture of the sources of agricultural cash receipts and their relative importance is given by this study.

Cash receipts, in this study, denotes the actual cash receipts from the sale of agricultural commodities in the county, however, interfarm sales of livestock, the value of crops used for feed, seed and household use, and income from outside work or investments are excluded. Therefore, the data do not necessarily indicate the relative importance of the various enterprises, but rather their importance as sources of cash receipts. These estimates of cash receipts should not in any way be confused with the net income of Ohio farmers.

A variation exists between the published U.S.D.A. total cash receipts from sales shown in Table I and the cash receipts from sales shown in Tables III and IV. This difference is due to the fact that cash receipts, estimated at \$4,494,000 from horses, mules, honey, and beeswax is excluded from Tables III and IV since no satisfactory data were available to permit distribution of these cash receipts to the counties.

Government payments include payments made under both the Agricultural Conservation and Sugar Beet programs. The government payments used here are the amounts earned, by counties, for the 1953 program year. The major portion of these payments was received by farmers during the calendar year of 1954; however, a small amount was received in 1953 for which a breakdown by counties is not available.

In this study, with the exception of Table V, cash receipts from the dairy enterprise includes cash receipts from the sale of dairy products, veal calves and cull dairy cows, while the cattle enterprise includes the cash receipts from the sale of other cattle. In Table V the cash receipts from veal calves and cull dairy cows has been combined with the cash receipts from other cattle to give the cash receipts from the sale of all cattle and calves. The cost of feeder cattle purchased was not deducted from cattle sales. The poultry enterprise includes the cash receipts from eggs, chickens, turkeys, and other poultry. The sheep enterprise includes receipts from

sheep, lambs and wool, and, as in the case of cattle, deduction for the cost of feeder sheep purchased was not made from sales. The truck enterprise includes canning crops and other vegetables grown for sales except greenhouse products and potatoes which were estimated separately. The fruit enterprise includes cash receipts from both fruit and small fruits.

Since a great variation exists in the size of the counties, the estimated cash receipts per farm and per acre has been calculated, by using the 1950 census data on number of farms and acres of all land in farms, to serve as a basis for comparing the counties. The low cash receipts per acre in some of the counties is due in part to the fact that the acreage designated by the census as acres of all land in farms includes a considerable amount of land not actually under cultivation and some not even used for pasture. The number of farms, given by the census, includes tracts of three acres or more, if the value of agricultural products in 1949, exclusive of home gardens, amounted to \$150 or more. Places of less than three acres were counted as farms only if the value of sales of agricultural products in 1949 amounted to \$150 or more.

Acknowledgments

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Note: Three years ago the wording of this bulletin was changed slightly with cash receipts being used in place of gross cash income. Two reasons prompted this change of wording. First, gross cash income is often confused with net farm income and has resulted in several complaints. The second reason is to conform with the wording used by the Agricultural Marketing Service, United States Department of Agriculture; since so much of the material in this bulletin is based on data supplied by the Agricultural Marketing Service. No change has been made in the method of making the estimates of cash receipts (formerly gross cash income) and the figures presented in this bulletin are comparable with previous issues of this bulletin.

TABLE I

Estimated Cash Receipts from the Sale of Agricultural
Products from Ohio Farms, by Enterprises, 1953

3

Enterprise	Cash Receipts From Sales	Percent of Total Cash Receipts
Dairy <u>a/</u>	\$241,366,600	22.12
Hogs	228,502,000	20.94
Poultry	122,871,000	11.26
Corn	95,478,000	8.75
Wheat	90,629,000	8.30
Other Cattle	89,682,400	8.22
Soybeans	68,750,000	6.30
Greenhouse and Nursery	48,087,000	4.41
Truck crops	25,009,000	2.29
Sheep and wool	16,423,000	1.50
Fruit	12,541,000	1.15
Hay	11,986,000	1.10
Oats	9,872,000	.90
Tobacco	8,578,000	.79
Potatoes	6,804,000	.62
Forest products <u>b/</u>	3,674,000	.34
Sugar Beets	2,662,000	.24
Hay-Crop Seeds	2,272,000	.21
Popcorn	865,000	.08
Barley	423,000	.04
Rye	333,000	.03
Other <u>c/</u>	<u>4,532,000</u>	<u>.41</u>
TOTAL <u>d/</u>	\$ 1,091,340,000	100.00

a/ Includes cash receipts from the sale of cull dairy cows and veal calves estimated at \$36,602,600.

b/ Includes cash receipts from maple products.

c/ Includes cash receipts from honey, horses, beeswax, mules, and buckwheat.

d/ Excludes government payments.

TABLE II. Relative Importance of Enterprises as Sources of
Cash Receipts in Ohio Counties, 1954

Enterprise	Number of Counties and rank as source of cash receipts						Total
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	
Dairy	45	25	5	6	4	1	86
Poultry	0	27	22	9	7	14	79
Hogs	31	11	13	13	6	4	78
Wheat	--	2	9	19	21	18	69
Other Cattle	--	6	19	12	14	16	67
Corn	--	6	7	17	20	15	65
Soybeans	6	5	4	2	4	6	27
Greenhouse and Nursery	5	1	3	4	2	4	19
Truck	--	3	3	2	5	2	15
Fruit	--	1	1	2	2	3	9
Tobacco	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Sheep	--	--	--	1	2	2	5
Forest products	--	--	1	--	--	2	3
TOTAL Counties	88	88	88	88	88	88	xx

TABLE III

Estimated Cash Receipts from the Sale of Agricultural Products from Ohio Farms and the Rank and Relative Importance of the Major Enterprises, by Counties, 1954

County and District	Cash (a) Receipts from Sales	Rank and percent of cash receipts from sales for major enterprises												
		First		Second		Third		Fourth		Fifth		Sixth		Other percent
		Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	
Allen	\$ 17,898,300	Hogs	28	Corn	13	Dairy	12	Poultry	12	Soybeans	11	Wheat	8	16
Defiance	13,553,800	Soybeans	19	Dairy	17	Poultry	13	Hogs	13	Wheat	12	Corn	12	14
Fulton	23,408,000	Hogs	19	Poultry	18	Cattle	14	Dairy	14	Corn	13	Wheat	8	14
Hancock	22,108,200	Hogs	23	Corn	15	Cattle	12	Wheat	12	Soybeans	11	Cattle	10	17
Henry	18,122,200	Soybeans	19	Poultry	15	Corn	15	Wheat	12	Dairy	12	Cattle	10	17
Lucas	13,632,700	Gr.house	27	Truck	17	Soybean	11	Corn	9	Wheat	7	Poultry	7	22
Paulding	11,503,100	Soybeans	36	Wheat	16	Corn	15	Dairy	9	Poultry	8	Hogs	6	10
Putnam	23,938,700	Hogs	22	Soybean	15	Dairy	13	Corn	12	Wheat	11	Poultry	10	17
Van Wert	15,269,900	Soybeans	25	Corn	17	Wheat	13	Dairy	13	Poultry	11	Hogs	8	13
Williams	17,381,700	Hogs	23	Dairy	19	Corn	13	Poultry	13	Wheat	10	Cattle	9	13
Wood	24,812,800	Soybeans	20	Corn	16	Wheat	15	Cattle	14	Dairy	10	Hogs	7	18
Northwest District	201,629,400	(Hogs)	16	(\$oybeans)	15	(Corn)	14	(Dairy)	12	(Poultry)	11	(Wheat)	11	21
Ashland	9,821,600	Dairy	35	Poultry	13	Hogs	12	Wheat	11	Cattle	10	Corn	8	11
Crawford	14,984,800	Hogs	28	Dairy	16	Cattle	11	Corn	10	Poultry	10	Wheat	9	16
Erie	7,664,600	Dairy	17	Hogs	13	Wheat	12	Corn	10	Soybeans	10	Truck	10	28
Huron	14,109,600	Dairy	20	Soybean	14	Hogs	13	Wheat	11	Corn	10	Poultry	9	23
Lorain	17,633,000	Dairy	35	Gr.House	22	Poultry	9	Soybean	7	Trunk	6	Wheat	5	16
Ottawa	7,275,200	Soybeans	21	Dairy	14	Wheat	14	Corn	9	Fruit	9	Truck	8	25
Richland	11,939,100	Dairy	25	Hogs	19	Poultry	15	Wheat	10	Corn	8	Cattle	8	15
Sandusky	13,957,000	Dairy	22	Soybean	12	Hogs	12	Wheat	12	Corn	12	Cattle	10	20
Seneca	17,365,800	Hogs	18	Dairy	18	Wheat	13	Soybean	13	Corn	12	Poultry	9	17
Wyandot	13,719,400	Hogs	25	Soybean	17	Dairy	13	Wheat	12	Corn	11	Poultry	8	14
North Central District	128,470,100	Dairy	22	Hogs	15	Wheat	12	Soybean	11	Poultry	9	Corn	9	22

TABLE III (continued)

County and District	Cash \$/ Receipts from Sales	Rank and percent of cash receipts from sales for major enterprises												Other percent
		First		Second		Third		Fourth		Fifth		Sixth		
		Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	
Ashtabula	14,238,800	Dairy	54	Poultry	13	Gr.house	9	Fruit	6	Wheat	4	Cattle	3	11
Columbiana	11,053,300	Dairy	38	Poultry	20	Gr.house	7	Cattle	6	Hogs	6	wheat	6	17
Cuyahoga	13,054,500	Gr.house	74	Truck	8	Foultry	6	Dairy	5	Fruit	3	Cattle	1	3
Geauga	8,103,500	Dairy	55	Poultry	15	For.Prod.	5	Hogs	5	Cattle	4	Fruit	3	13
Lake	7,169,500	Gr.house	64	Fruit	9	Foultry	8	Dairy	7	Truck	5	Wheat	1	6
Mahoning	9,178,700	Dairy	37	Foultry	21	Gr.house	10	Wheat	6	Cattle	5	Hogs	5	16
Medina	13,324,500	Dairy	49	Foultry	20	Hogs	7	Wheat	5	Cattle	5	Corn	4	10
Portage	10,807,500	Dairy	39	Poultry	16	Hogs	10	Truck	10	Wheat	5	Cattle	5	15
Stark	17,715,000	Dairy	38	Truck	15	Foultry	14	Hogs	9	Wheat	6	Gr.house	5	13
Summit	7,479,500	Gr.house	31	Dairy	20	Poultry	17	Hogs	8	Truck	7	Cattle	4	13
Trumbull	10,156,800	Dairy	50	Foultry	13	Truck	6	Gr.house	6	Cattle	5	Wheat	5	15
Wayne	22,393,600	Dairy	45	Foultry	16	Hogs	13	Wheat	7	Cattle	6	Corn	4	9
Northeast District	144,675,200	Dairy	38	Gr.house	15	Poultry	15	Hogs	7	Truck	5	Wheat	5	15
Auglaize	16,376,600	Hogs	31	Dairy	17	Poultry	14	Corn	12	Wheat	9	Soybeans	6	11
Champaign	17,388,900	Hogs	31	Dairy	26	Corn	12	Wheat	8	Cattle	7	roultry	6	10
Clark	16,342,900	Hogs	27	Dairy	15	Corn	12	Gr.house	11	Cattle	10	Wheat	9	16
Darke	25,300,200	Dairy	22	Foultry	20	Hogs	19	Corn	14	Wheat	9	Cattle	4	12
Hardin	16,933,000	Hogs	25	Corn	15	Soybeans	13	Dairy	12	Wheat	9	Foultry	8	18
Logan	14,172,100	Dairy	27	Hogs	24	Corn	13	Wheat	8	Poultry	7	Soybeans	7	14
Mercer	19,317,100	Hogs	25	Dairy	23	Foultry	13	Corn	11	Wheat	9	Soybeans	9	10
Miami	15,927,100	Dairy	18	Corn	16	Hogs	15	Cattle	11	Wheat	11	Poultry	10	19
Shelby	14,903,000	Dairy	24	Hogs	21	Corn	14	Poultry	11	Wheat	10	Soybeans	10	10
West Central District	156,660,900	Hogs	24	Dairy	21	Corn	13	Poultry	11	Wheat	9	Soybeans	7	15

TABLE III (continued)

County and District	Cash Receipts From Sales	Rank and percent of cash receipts from sales for major enterprises												Other percent
		First	Per cent	Second	Per cent	Third	Per cent	Fourth	Per cent	Fifth	Per cent	Sixth	Per cent	
		Enter-prise		Enter-prise		Enter-prise		Enter-prise		Enter-prise		Enter-prise		
Delaware	13,823,200	Dairy	32	Hogs	20	Poultry	10	Corn	9	Wheat	8	Cattle	7	14
Fairfield	16,192,700	Hogs	33	Dairy	19	Cattle	13	Wheat	11	Corn	9	Poultry	8	7
Fayette	18,813,600	Hogs	54	Wheat	9	Cattle	9	Corn	8	S. beans	6	Dairy	5	9
Franklin	15,945,700	Dairy	20	Hogs	19	Wheat	9	G. house	9	Cattle	9	S. beans	8	26
Knox	14,176,000	Dairy	26	Hogs	24	Poultry	16	Wheat	9	Cattle	8	Corn	7	10
Licking	16,971,100	Dairy	29	Hogs	22	Cattle	10	Poultry	9	Wheat	9	Corn	8	13
Madison	18,495,500	Hogs	37	S. beans	14	Dairy	11	Cattle	10	Wheat	10	Corn	9	9
Marion	13,751,600	Hogs	37	Dairy	14	S. beans	12	Corn	9	Poultry	8	Wheat	7	13
Morrow	10,554,700	Hogs	26	Dairy	23	Poultry	11	Wheat	8	Corn	8	S. beans	7	17
Pickaway	19,841,000	Hogs	38	Cattle	16	Wheat	12	Corn	10	Dairy	8	Poultry	6	10
Ross	14,461,200	Hogs	42	Cattle	15	Wheat	11	Corn	10	Dairy	8	Poultry	7	7
Union	15,376,800	Hogs	29	Dairy	25	S. beans	10	Corn	8	Poultry	8	Wheat	7	13
Central District	188,403,100	(Hogs)	32	(Dairy)	18	(Cattle)	10	(Wheat)	9	(Corn)	9	(Poultry)	8	14
Belmont	7,607,000	Dairy	56	Poultry	15	Cattle	9	Hogs	5	G. house	4	Fruit	3	8
Carroll	4,790,900	Dairy	40	Poultry	19	Cattle	11	Hogs	10	Wheat	7	Fruit	2	11
Coshocton	8,517,800	Hogs	29	Dairy	26	Poultry	12	Cattle	12	Wheat	6	Sheep	4	11
Harrison	3,579,800	Dairy	46	Cattle	17	Poultry	13	Sheep	7	Hogs	5	Wheat	3	9
Holmes	11,192,900	Dairy	39	Poultry	22	Hogs	19	Wheat	7	Cattle	5	Corn	3	5
Jefferson	3,411,500	Dairy	39	Poultry	19	Cattle	11	G. house	9	Hogs	5	Wheat	5	12
Tuscarawas	9,364,100	Dairy	48	Poultry	14	Hogs	10	Cattle	6	Wheat	6	G. house	5	11
East Central District	48,464,000	(Dairy)	41	(Poultry)	16	(Hogs)	14	(Cattle)	9	(Wheat)	6	G. house	3	11

TABLE III (continued)

County and District	Cash (a) Receipts from sales	Rank and percent of cash receipts from sales for major enterprises												
		First		Second		Third		Fourth		Fifth		Sixth		Other percent
		Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	
Butler	15,964,600	Hogs	30	Dairy	26	Cattle	15	Poultry	9	Wheat	7	Corn	6	7
Clermont	9,600,800	Dairy	25	Hogs	23	Poultry	13	Cattle	10	Tobacco	9	wheat	6	14
Clinton	20,301,300	Hogs	61	Dairy	9	Wheat	8	Cattle	8	Corn	6	Poultry	4	4
Greene	17,642,500	Hogs	51	Dairy	11	Cattle	10	Wheat	9	Corn	6	Poultry	5	8
Hamilton	10,950,700	Gr.house	33	Dairy	15	Hogs	13	Poultry	13	Truck	7	Cattle	7	12
Montgomery	14,342,000	Hogs	25	Dairy	16	Cattle	13	Poultry	12	Gr.house	10	Wheat	9	15
Preble	17,228,800	Hogs	45	Dairy	16	Cattle	13	Wheat	9	Corn	7	Poultry	6	4
Warren	13,155,900	Hogs	31	Dairy	20	Cattle	13	Wheat	9	Poultry	7	Gr.house	7	13
Southwest District	119,186,600	Hogs	38	Dairy	16	Cattle	11	Poultry	8	wheat	8	Corn	6	13
Adams	7,758,000	Tobacco	28	Dairy	20	Hogs	16	Poultry	15	Corn	6	Cattle	6	9
Brown	10,954,100	Hogs	25	Tobacco	25	Dairy	18	Poultry	12	Corn	6	Cattle	5	9
Callia	5,778,500	Dairy	37	Poultry	18	Tobacco	13	Hogs	10	Cattle	7	Corn	4	11
Highland	15,714,100	Hogs	41	Dairy	21	Poultry	10	Corn	8	Wheat	7	Cattle	5	8
Jackson	2,649,700	Dairy	28	Poultry	24	Cattle	12	Fruit	10	Hogs	8	Corn	5	13
Lawrence	3,080,000	Dairy	26	Poultry	18	Fruit	12	Tobacco	9	Truck	8	Cattle	8	19
Pike	7,831,600	Dairy	23	Poultry	22	Hogs	18	Corn	10	Cattle	9	Wheat	6	12
Scioto	4,099,800	Dairy	26	Poultry	18	Truck	10	Corn	9	Cattle	7	Tobacco	7	23
South Central District	52,865,800	Hogs	23	Dairy	23	Poultry	14	Tobacco	13	Corn	7	Cattle	6	14

TABLE III (concluded)

County and District	Cash (a) Receipts from sales	Rank and percent of cash receipts from sales for major enterprises												Other percent
		First		Second		Third		Fourth		Fifth		Sixth		
		Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	Enter- prise	Per cent	
Athens	4,103,900	Dairy	50	Poultry	18	Cattle	12	Hogs	4	Corn	4	Gr.House	4	11
Guernsey	4,558,900	Dairy	44	Poultry	19	Cattle	12	Hogs	9	Corn	4	Wheat	3	9
Hocking	2,486,500	Hogs	26	Dairy	24	Poultry	18	Cattle	10	Corn	7	Wheat	4	11
Meigs	4,269,700	Dairy	38	Poultry	26	Cattle	8	Truck	7	Hogs	6	Corn	5	10
Monroe	4,569,000	Dairy	46	Poultry	27	Cattle	7	Hogs	6	Corn	3	For.Prod.	2	9
Morgan	3,803,800	Dairy	36	Cattle	17	Poultry	17	Hogs	9	Sheep	6	Corn	6	9
Muskingum	7,152,900	Dairy	28	Cattle	17	Poultry	15	Hogs	15	Corn	7	Sheep	5	13
Noble	3,566,100	Dairy	33	Cattle	22	Poultry	22	Hogs	7	Sheep	5	Corn	4	7
Perry	3,955,600	Dairy	24	Hogs	21	Poultry	17	Cattle	13	Corn	9	Wheat	7	9
Vinton	1,467,000	Dairy	29	Hogs	18	Poultry	16	Cattle	11	Corn	8	For.Prod.	5	13
Washington	6,557,500	Dairy	34	Poultry	15	Truck	12	Cattle	11	Hogs	9	Corn	5	14
Southeast District	46,450,900	(Dairy)	35	(Poultry)	19	(Cattle)	13	(Hogs)	11	(Corn)	5	(Sheep)	3	14
State	1,086,846,000	Dairy	22	Hogs	21	Poultry	11	Corn	9	Wheat	9	Cattle	8	20

(a) Excludes income from horses, mules, honey, and beeswax.

TABLE IV.

Estimated Gross Cash Income, Government Payments,
Income from Sales and Average Income Per Farm and Per Acre,
on Ohio Farms, by Counties, 1954

County and District	Government Payments <u>a/</u>	Income from Sales <u>b/</u>	Total Income	<u>Average Income</u>	
				Per Farm	Per Acre
Allen	\$ 80,300	\$ 17,898,300	\$17,978,600	\$ 7,023	\$ 78.87
Defiance	64,800	13,553,800	13,618,600	7,115	56.15
Fulton	92,600	23,408,000	23,500,600	9,476	97.82
Hancock	117,500	22,108,200	22,225,700	8,665	69.77
Henry	113,500	18,122,200	18,235,700	8,090	72.91
Lucas	77,800	13,632,700	13,710,500	6,714	113.04
Paulding	100,800	11,503,100	11,603,900	7,690	47.18
Putnam	186,500	23,938,700	24,125,200	9,275	82.51
Van Wert	118,400	15,269,900	15,388,300	7,965	61.13
Williams	69,200	17,381,700	17,450,900	8,083	69.77
Wood	168,900	24,812,800	24,981,700	8,119	70.32
Northwest	1,190,300	201,629,400	202,819,700	8.083	72.53
Ashland	70,400	9,821,600	9,892,000	4,717	42.81
Crawford	60,500	14,984,800	15,045,300	7,812	62.48
Erie	74,000	7,664,600	7,738,600	6,084	61.61
Huron	86,000	14,109,600	14,195,600	6,054	49.91
Lorain	45,800	17,633,000	17,678,800	6,149	75.51
Ottawa	94,300	7,275,200	7,369,500	4,826	55.74
Richland	69,700	11,939,100	12,008,800	4,732	46.66
Sandusky	138,600	13,957,000	14,095,600	6,618	58.71
Seneca	123,200	17,365,800	17,489,000	6,929	53.21
Wyandot	77,500	13,719,400	13,796,900	7,751	55.61
North Central	840,000	128,470,100	129,310,100	6,154	55.68
Ashtabula	120,100	14,238,800	14,358,900	3,736	43.26
Columbiana	85,100	11,053,300	11,138,400	3,678	45.90
Cuyahoga	12,200	13,054,500	13,066,700	8,223	257.21
Geauga	41,000	8,103,500	8,144,500	4,262	46.04
Lake	13,700	7,169,500	7,183,200	6,098	113.67
Mahoning	61,000	9,178,700	9,239,700	4,007	54.00
Medina	62,500	13,324,500	13,387,000	5,094	60.36
Portage	70,200	10,807,500	10,877,700	3,713	48.22
Stark	92,000	17,715,000	17,807,000	4,581	69.32
Summit	24,800	7,479,500	7,504,300	3,039	69.64
Trumbull	103,800	10,156,800	10,260,600	2,924	39.33
Wayne	96,800	22,393,600	22,490,400	6,840	70.64
Northeast	783,200	144,675,200	145,458,400	4,467	59.91

TABLE IV. (CONTINUED)

County and District	Government Payments <u>a/</u>	Income from Sales <u>b/</u>	Total Income	<u>Average Income</u>	
				Per Farm	Per Acre
Auglaize	\$ 87,900	\$ 16,376,600	\$16,464,500	\$ 7,430	\$ 68.05
Champaign	79,200	17,388,900	17,468,100	8,678	69.13
Clark	54,800	16,342,900	16,397,700	8,849	73.45
Darke	97,200	25,300,200	25,397,400	5,897	69.53
Hardin	95,100	16,933,000	17,028,100	8,222	60.11
Logan	64,600	14,172,100	14,236,700	6,576	5,252
Mercer	104,900	19,317,100	19,422,000	7,599	69.15
Miami	57,300	15,927,100	15,984,400	6,325	68.27
Shelby	71,800	14,903,000	14,974,800	6,910	60.76
West Central	712,800	156,660,900	157,373,700	7,194	65.60
Delaware	68,900	13,823,200	13,892,100	5,919	53.48
Fairfield	80,000	16,192,700	16,272,700	5,849	57.27
Fayette	82,800	18,813,600	18,896,400	13,874	74.84
Franklin	68,000	15,945,700	16,013,700	6,063	67.16
Knox	88,600	14,176,000	14,264,600	5,825	47.84
Licking	88,500	16,971,100	17,059,600	4,935	45.83
Madison	77,900	18,495,500	18,573,400	13,819	66.80
Marion	69,200	13,751,600	13,820,800	9,033	62.84
Morrow	83,200	10,554,700	10,637,900	4,747	44.33
Pickaway	90,100	19,841,000	19,931,100	11,389	61.78
Ross	97,400	14,461,200	14,558,600	6,102	40.69
Union	70,600	15,376,800	15,447,400	7,405	59.40
Central	965,200	188,403,100	189,368,300	7,180	55.97
Belmont	67,400	7,607,000	7,674,400	2,835	29.59
Carroll	64,100	4,790,900	4,855,000	2,890	24.64
Coshocton	113,400	8,517,800	8,631,200	4,162	30.67
Harrison	43,300	3,579,800	3,623,100	2,785	19.74
Holmes	68,700	11,192,900	11,261,600	5,307	46.50
Jefferson	38,400	3,411,500	3,449,900	2,355	22.70
Tuscarawas	98,000	9,364,100	9,462,100	3,755	36.10
East Central	493,300	48,464,000	48,957,300	3,530	31.03

TABLE IV. (CONTINUED)

County and District	Government Payments <u>a/</u>	Income from Sales <u>b/</u>	Total Income	<u>Average Income</u>	
				Per Farm	Per Acre
Butler	\$56,900	\$15,964,600	\$16,021,500	\$6,485	\$63.05
Clermont	67,500	9,600,800	9,668,300	3,209	40.87
Clinton	72,700	20,301,300	20,374,000	11,152	83.44
Greene	73,800	17,642,500	17,716,300	9,256	78.47
Hamilton	23,000	10,950,700	10,973,700	5,145	94.04
Montgomery	34,900	14,342,000	14,376,900	4,111	67.02
Preble	69,100	17,229,800	17,297,900	7,327	68.40
Warren	68,900	13,155,900	13,224,800	6,028	57.19
Southwest	466,800	119,186,600	119,653,400	6,241	67.37
Adams	63,500	7,758,000	7,821,500	3,007	25.98
Brown	79,300	10,954,100	11,033,400	3,662	38.64
Gallia	56,700	5,778,500	5,835,200	2,003	24.63
Highland	99,800	15,714,100	15,813,900	5,963	47.89
Jackson	49,200	2,649,700	2,698,900	1,792	16.48
Lawrence	27,200	3,080,000	3,107,200	1,476	19.31
Pike	27,800	2,831,600	2,859,400	1,990	15.04
Scioto	44,800	4,099,800	4,144,600	1,747	20.16
South Central	448,300	52,865,800	53,314,100	2,948	28.45
Athens	52,700	4,103,900	4,156,600	2,053	18.61
Guernsey	74,700	4,558,900	4,633,600	2,062	17.69
Hocking	34,900	2,486,500	2,521,400	2,038	15.85
Meigs	51,900	4,269,700	4,321,600	2,285	21.64
Monroe	58,400	4,569,000	4,627,400	2,068	19.53
Morgan	44,700	3,803,800	3,848,500	2,179	17.46
Muskingum	107,300	7,152,900	7,260,200	2,729	23.22
Noble	42,500	3,566,100	3,608,600	2,129	17.91
Perry	43,300	3,955,600	3,998,900	2,547	24.20
Vinton	27,500	1,467,000	1,494,500	1,413	11.40
Washington	66,200	6,557,500	6,623,700	2,265	22.04
Southeast	601,100	46,490,900	47,095,000	2,210	19.52
STATE	6,504,000	1,086,846,000	1,093,350,000	5,484	52.14

TABLE V

Estimated Cash Receipts from the Sale of All Cattle and Calves from
Ohio Farms, by Counties, 1954 ^{a/}

District and County	Cash Receipts from Cattle and Calves	District and County	Cash Receipts from Cattle and Calves
Allen	\$ 1,737,900	Auglaize	\$ 1,331,300
Defiance	1,141,000	Champaign	1,795,600
Fulton	3,829,600	Clark	2,008,500
Hancock	2,714,400	Darke	2,062,600
Henry	2,055,600	Hardin	1,513,900
Lucas	725,000	Logan	1,452,700
Paulding	667,400	Mercer	1,423,300
Putnam	2,472,700	Miami	2,232,900
Van Wert	1,116,200	Shelby	1,305,900
Williams	2,105,200		
Wood	3,968,600	West Central District	15,126,700
Northwest District	22,533,600	Delaware	1,587,600
Ashland	1,469,600	Fairfield	2,614,600
Crawford	1,992,500	Fayette	1,852,900
Erie	665,900	Franklin	1,808,800
Huron	1,307,500	Knox	1,741,800
Lorain	1,186,400	Licking	2,430,900
Ottawa	631,400	Madison	2,248,800
Richland	1,405,100	Marion	1,240,900
Sandusky	1,755,300	Morrow	1,166,700
Seneca	1,582,700	Pickaway	3,418,000
Wyandot	1,142,100	Ross	2,444,000
North Central District	13,138,500	Union	1,484,500
Ashtabula	1,308,100	Central District	24,039,500
Columbiana	1,225,600	Belmont	1,302,200
Cuyahoga	234,100	Carroll	852,000
Geauga	783,200	Coshocton	1,369,200
Lake	175,000	Harrison	859,900
Mahoning	942,400	Holmes	1,100,000
Medina	1,334,200	Jefferson	572,300
Portage	1,097,600	Tuscarawas	1,112,200
Stark	1,511,300		
Summit	527,500	East Central District	7,167,800
Trumbull	1,149,000		
Wayne	2,494,200		
Northeast District	12,782,200		

TABLE V (Concluded)

District and County	Cash Receipts from Cattle and Calves
Butler	\$ 2,987,400
Clermont	1,440,100
Clinton	1,878,300
Greene	1,999,700
Hamilton	944,600
Montgomery	2,155,200
Preble	2,570,300
Warren	2,097,400
Southwest District	16,073,000
Adams	883,800
Brown	969,700
Gallia	819,200
Highland	1,448,600
Jackson	508,600
Lawrence	410,700
Pike	411,500
Scioto	495,100
South Central District	5,947,200
Athens	854,300
Guernsey	994,400
Hocking	399,800
Meigs	650,900
Monroe	745,800
Morgan	956,000
Muskingum	1,628,400
Noble	1,093,000
Perry	709,100
Vinton	293,300
Washington	1,151,500
Southeast District	9,476,500
State	126,285,000

a/ Includes cash receipts from cull dairy cows, veal calves and other cattle.
See paragraph six of explanation.

TABLE VI

The Ten Leading Counties in Total Cash Receipts and in Cash Receipts from
Selected Agricultural Enterprises, Ohio, 1954

Rank	Total Cash Receipts a/	Enterprise								Greenhouse and Nursery b/
		Dairy	Hogs	Poultry	Wheat	Cattle	Corn	Soybeans	Truck b/	
1	Darke	Wayne	Clinton	Darke	Wood	Wood	Wood	Wood	Stark	Cuyahoga
2	Wood	Ashtabula	Fayette	Fulton	Putnam	Fulton	Darke	Paulding	Lucas	Lake
3	Putnam	Stark	Greene	Wayne	Hancock	Pickaway	Hancock	Van Wert	Huron	Lorain
4	Fulton	Medina	Preble	Henry	Pickaway	Butler	Fulton	Putnam	Fulton	Lucas
5	Wayne	Lorain	Pickaway	Medina	Seneca	Hancock	Henry	Henry	Lorain	Hamilton
6	Hancock	Darke	Madison	Putnam	Henry	Ross	Putnam	Defiance	Portage	Summit
7	Clinton	Trumbull	Highland	Mercer	Darke	Preble	Van Wert	Madison	Cuyahoga	Clark
8	Pickaway	Licking	Ross	Stark	Van Wert	Fairfield	Miami	Wyandot	Franklin	Montgomery
9	Mercer	Champaign	Champaign	Holmes	Madison	Madison	Hardin	Hancock	Wood	Franklin
10	Fayette	Mercer	Putnam	Williams	Fulton	Putnam	Williams	Hardin	Washington	Ashtabula

a/ Includes government payments and excludes cash receipts from horses, mules, beeswax, and honey.

b/ The rank of the counties is the same as in the 1950 census for these enterprises.

